

OPTIONS BOOKLET 2022







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INTRODUCTION

In September you will be moving to the next stage of your learning, which involves commencing your study for GCSE exams. You have some choice about which subjects to study during Years 10 and 11 and you are able to design your own programme of subjects. You will be asked to take more responsibility for your own learning and there will be considerable differences in your workload. You will still have homework, there will be many assessed tasks, you will have to plan to meet deadlines and learn to prepare for exams.

Using the Booklet

This booklet has been prepared to enable you and your parents/carers to have an opportunity to study the type of courses and examinations you will be following during the next two years. It contains some information that I will present on Options Evening and information you can discuss with Heads of Department. You may want to examine some additional Careers information by contacting Mrs Pattison-Wake.

Courses

At St. Mary's the core curriculum involves studying the following subjects at GCSE:

Religious Education

Mathematics

English

Science

The most able scientists will be offered the opportunity to study the three separate Sciences to GCSE. The majority of students will follow a Combined Science course. This leads to a GCSE grade in Core Science and Additional Science.

Most students will have two Physical Education lessons each week. This is separate from GCSE Physical Education and is designed to allow students to pursue sports at competitive and recreational level. This should be fun and develop health and well-being.

Options Evening

This is scheduled to take place on Thursday 24th March. During this evening, I will speak about the options process, some information about different courses and some advice to make the right options choices. Following this introduction there will be the opportunity for you and your parents to speak to subject specialists about different courses we offer at St Marys.

You need to choose three subjects from the list below – 1 subject must be from 'Choice A' and 2 subjects from 'Choice B and C'. Most students should be planning to study a Language, a Humanities (Geography or History) and 1 other subject – this combination of subjects will qualify a student for an EBacc (please see details below). Any student who wants to discuss their options with a member of staff should arrange to speak with Mr Giampalma.

KS4 Option courses available at St Mary's

Choice A	Choice B and C
French	French
Spanish	Spanish
German	German
Geography	Geography
History	History
	Art
	Business Studies
	Computer Science
	Design and Technology
	Drama
	Food Technology
	Music
	Physical Education
	Textiles
	*BTEC/Cambridge National:
	*Travel and Tourism
	*Sport Studies
	*Health and Social Care

English Baccalaureate (EBacc)

The department for Education strongly recommends the following subjects, which make up the English Baccalaureate (EBacc) and help keep options open for students in the future:

- English Language and English Literature
- Maths
- Science (Combined Science or Triple Science)
- History or Geography
- A Modern Foreign Language

Choosing the EBacc gives students access to a full range of employment options and the broad knowledge that employers are looking for. If a student is thinking of going to University, the EBacc is recommended by Britain's most prestigious Universities.

Other research supporting the importance of studying an EBacc set of subjects are:

- Achieving the EBacc will be looked at favourably with post 16, further education and employers when comparing applicants
- Greater opportunities in further education (UCL Institute of Education)
- Helps students' performance in English and Maths (Sutton Trust)
- A particular group of GCSE subjects that are looked on favourably by Universities
 (The Uni Guide)
- Increasingly being used as a pre-requisite for post 16 and further education courses
- Internationally recognised set of qualifications

Some students can find learning languages difficult, but studying a Language at GCSE can be extremely rewarding, exciting and give them a competitive edge. They provide an insight into other cultures and can open the door to travel and employment opportunities. Employers value languages, they are becoming more important to compete on the global market and as a result are becoming a requirement for many graduate schemes.

Vocational subjects

This year we are offering some vocational subjects for students who find terminal exams more challenging and prefer ongoing assessment. These qualifications are in Travel and Tourism, Sport Studies and Health and Social Care.

Response Form

Key Stage 4 Options Evening on Thursday 24th March

Following Options evening, the Options form will be accessible on Microsoft Forms. You need to choose 1 subject from 'Choice A' and 2 subjects from 'Choice B and C'. For each choice you need to select a reserve option. If you are unsure please speak to your subject teachers, Miss Criasia or Mr Giampalma. Following Options Evening you will need to submit your completed form by **Thursday 31**st **March.** If there are any problems about your course choices, I will discuss alternative option subjects with you.

A Giampalma

Assistant Headteacher

Fine Art

Why choose Fine Art?

- You enjoy Art and have found it challenging and rewarding
- You welcome the balance it gives you to other academic subjects
- You enjoy learning new techniques and working with a range of media & materials and are keen to develop your own interests and skills
- Your teacher will help and inspire you to experiment with a wide range of new materials and techniques and to explore the work of other artists and designers.
- Art is a practical subject which, will extend your knowledge and skills can give you
 a route into the 'creative industries.' There is no written exam however there is a
 large amount of self-driven, dedicated work required to achieve a good result.

Course Content

Fine Art (AQA) is a course that allows students to develop their visual thinking and explore themes that they are interested and passionate in. The first term is spent exploring a teacher led project where students are shown a wide range of new, exciting processes and techniques that they may not have yet covered when in KS3. This project helps build the students skills and confidence by exploring a wide range of materials, helping them identify which medias they are most drawn to. From this project they will then create a new body of work where they take direction and ownership over themes they want to explore. This allows them to develop their style, individuality and explore areas in Art that they want to. As they do this they will have 1:1 creative discussions in lessons to nurture their project and ideas, being stretched and challenged to accomplish personalised, unique and creative sketchbooks.

Unit 1 Portfolio of Work – 60%

Teacher led project at the start of year 10 through until early spring that explores
and investigates a wide range of processes, skills and techniques allowing students
to build confidence and skills, as well as know and recognise which ways of working
they are drawn to and passionate about.

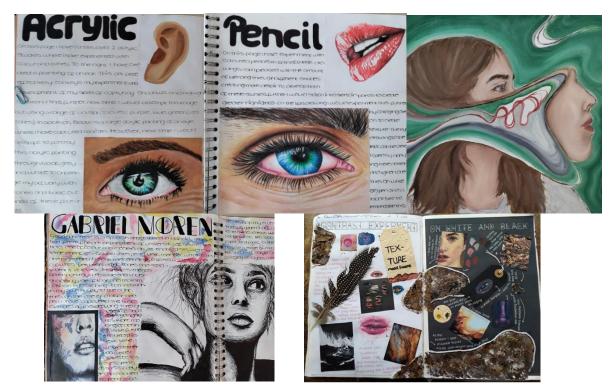
• Students will study in depth, one sustained project selected in response to a theme that will show development of an idea right through to a final piece. This project will start towards the end of year 10 and will continue into the first part of Year 11. Students will use their own primary research of artists, photography and drawings to develop ideas and designs.

Unit 2 Externally Set Task - 40%

- In January of Year 11 students will be given an external paper from which they will
 choose a 'starting point' for their final project. The whole of the Spring Term is
 dedicated to preparing for the final project through research and development of
 ideas and techniques.
- Students will be given lots of help from their teacher to enable them to feel confident and fully prepared for the 10 hour exam practical exam, where they produce a final outcome for this project. This usually takes place over two days at the end of April.

Exhibition

All GCSE portfolio and exam work will be displayed in an exhibition at the end of the course to enable final moderation from the exam board. A private view held in the evening will give students the exciting opportunity to show all their textile work to family, friends, staff and students.







Visits

Trips to galleries and museums are an important part of the course for research and inspiration; we aim to take students on visits in both Years 10 and 11. Trips in the past have included London, Bristol, Oxford & Barcelona.







Equipment

Some investment in art equipment will be required in order for students to work at home. Art packs, at cost price are available for approx. £30, which include good quality materials, equipment and a sketchbook.

AQA TEXTILE DESIGN GCSE

Why choose Textiles?

- You enjoy being creative and making things using fabrics and textiles.
- You like the balance textiles gives to the other academic subjects in school.
- You have enjoyed learning new textile techniques, and processes working with fabrics, printing and stitching and you are keen to develop your own interests and skills.
- You are interested to explore the work of other artists and designers to help inspire and develop your own style leading to making your own designs.
- Textiles Design is an exciting practical subject, which requires lots of work to achieve good results. It is a rewarding subject, which will extend your knowledge, skills and interests and can give you a route into the 'creative industries'. There is no formal written exam; students provide written annotation to support their own artwork as it progresses.

Course Content

The Textile Design GCSE (AQA) is a broad art-based textiles course providing students with a wide range of creative and stimulating opportunities to explore their individual interests and to develop their textile design knowledge, understanding and skills.

Unit 1 Portfolio of Work - 60%

- Students will study in depth, one sustained project selected in response to a subject
 or theme that will show development of an idea right through to a final piece. This
 project will start towards the end of Year 10 and will continue into the first part of
 Year 11.
- A selection of further work resulting from activities and workshops in the classroom: such as experimentation, developing new skills, responses to other artist work as well as some 'mini' projects to support the main project.
- Students can choose what to do for the sustained project from a list of starting points developed in conjunction with the teacher. Areas of Textile Design may

include: fashion, costume, dyeing, printing, domestic textiles, constructed textiles, stitching and embellishment.

Unit 2 Externally Set Task - 40%

• In January of Year 11 students will be given an external paper from which they will choose a 'starting point' for their final project. The whole of the Spring Term is dedicated to preparing for the final project through research and development of ideas and techniques. Students will be given lots of help from their teacher to enable them to feel confident and fully prepared for the 10-hour exam, which takes place over two days around Easter, in which they will complete their final piece of work.

Exhibition

All GCSE portfolio and exam work will be displayed in an exhibition at the end of the course to enable final moderation from the exam board. A private view held in the evening will give students the exciting opportunity to show all their textile work to family, friends, staff and students.



Visits

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BUSINESS STUDIES

Being Enterprising is widely recognised as a key skill in modern life. It encourages us to be independent, creative and enables us to make effective decisions. GCSE Business equips students with the skills and confidence to explore how different business situations affect decision-making. They develop their understanding of concepts, objectives and terminology, and the impact of contemporary issues on business operations. This GCSE will enable students to develop life skills by making them financially and commercially aware. It is an excellent introduction to a wide range of further study opportunities, as well as being very useful for those pursuing apprenticeships when they leave school.

OCR GCSE Business J204

What you will study in OCR GCSE (9–1) Business:

- Marketing, including advertising, development of products, setting the best price.
- Recruitment, including how businesses get the right staff and keep them working well.
- Business structures, including the different ways to set up a business.
- Finance, including how businesses get the money to set up and operate and how they make a profit.
- Business operations, including how businesses produce the things we buy.
- Influences on businesses, including the environment and how many businesses are operating around the world.

So why should you choose OCR GCSE (9–1) Business as an option?

- You will be able to understand the business world which you will enter after finishing school/college/university.
- You will be able to make informed decisions and put forward arguments to persuade others.
- You will have the knowledge to help you set up a business of your own.
- The skills you learn such as evaluation and problem solving will be useful in a number of other subjects.
- Business can lead on to many vocational qualifications and is a good stepping stone for you in A Level subjects, especially economics, accountancy and of course A Level Business.

Successful businesses are those that understand and respond to the markets that they operate in. To ensure that students can relate to this we deliver a broad and balanced curriculum which makes regular use of the business news and other issues such as environmental concerns. We also regularly use local business stories to help pupils gain a deeper understanding of the community in which they live, and may go on to work in.

This wider focus helps build our decision making and analytical skills by considering how we would deal with a variety of situations both local and national. This gives students a starting point for further discovery on the impact that business makes on all of our lives.

In order to give pupils realistic opportunities to experience business decisions, when possible we give them the opportunity to visit businesses and we enter enterprise competitions.

Assessment

We test our knowledge through the use of past examination questions and end of module tests. The skill of writing well developed business arguments is built over the course by tackling increasingly complex scenarios.

The GCSE is examined via two external exams. The papers are of equal weight and both comprise a mixture of multiple choice, short and long answer questions. The first paper assesses the pupil's knowledge of the unit one topics whilst the second paper assesses the unit two topics whilst also including at least one longer question which requires pupils to consider the impacts on a whole business rather than just specific areas.

Post GCSE

Every pupil will engage in the business world when they leave education as either a consumer, employee or entrepreneur. The provision of effective business and enterprise education will give pupils a foundation of well-rounded knowledge and skills, with which to transition to their future. This GCSE is an ideal introduction to careers in many aspects of business including marketing, banking, accountancy, media, HR, law, production management and politics as well as of course becoming an entrepreneur.

DRAMA Exam Board AQA

In order to gain the most out of GCSE Drama students must enjoy performing, be willing

to work as part of a team and understand the merits and necessity of rehearsal outside

timetabled lesson time.

Students who enjoy performing learn to collaborate with others, think analytically and

evaluate effectively. They gain the confidence to pursue their own ideas, reflect and refine

their efforts. Whatever the future holds, students of GCSE Drama emerge with a toolkit of

transferable skills, applicable both in further studies and in the workplace.

• All assessment is linear, with written exams taking place at the end of the course.

• 60% of the GCSE will be assessed through non-exam assessment, 40% through a

written exam.

• To ensure papers are accessible to all students, the written exam starts with

multiple-choice questions before moving on to extended questions.

Practical work will be assessed by the teacher or by a visiting examiner, depending

on the component.

GCSE specification at a glance

Component 1: Understanding Drama

What's assessed?

• Knowledge and understanding of drama and theatre

Study of one set play

• Analysis and evaluation of the work of live theatre makers

How it's assessed

Written exam: 1 hour and 45 minutes

Open book

• 80 marks

• 40% of GCSE

Questions

- Section A: multiple choice (4 marks)
- Section B: four questions on a given extract from the set play (44 marks)
- Section C: one two part question (from a choice) on the work of theatre makers in a single live theatre production (32 marks)

Component 2: Devising Drama (practical)

What is assessed?

- Process of creating devised drama
- Performance of devised drama
- Analysis and evaluation of own work

How it's assessed

- Devising log (60 marks)
- Devised performance (20 marks)
- 80 marks in total
- 40% of GCSE

This component is marked by teachers and moderated by AQA.

Component 3: Texts in practice (practical)

What is assessed?

- Performance of two extracts from one play
- Free choice of play but it must contrast with the set play chosen for Component 1

How it's assessed

- Performance of Extract 1 (25 marks) and Extract 2 (25 marks)
- 50 marks in total
- 20% of GCSE

This component is marked by a visiting examiner.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

All students will follow Edexcel's Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1) in English Language. It is a linear course consisting of two externally examined components and one endorsement for Spoken Language.

Component 1: Fiction and Imaginative Writing

Overview of content

- Study selections from a range of prose fiction.
- Develop skills to analyse and evaluate 19th-century fiction extracts.
- Develop imaginative writing skills to engage the reader.
- Use spelling, punctuation and grammar accurately.

Overview of assessment

- 40% of the GCSE.
- Section A Reading: questions on an unseen 19th-century fiction extract.
- Section B Writing: a choice of two writing tasks. The tasks are linked by a theme to the reading extract.
- Assessment duration 1 hour and 45 minutes.

Component 2: Non-fiction and Transactional Writing

Overview of content

- Study a range of 20th and 21st-century non-fiction texts (including literary non-fiction).
- Develop skills to analyse evaluate and compare non-fiction extracts.
- Develop transactional writing skills for a variety of forms, purposes and audiences.
- Use spelling, punctuation and grammar accurately.

Overview of assessment

- 60% of the GCSE.
- Section A Reading: questions on two thematically linked, unseen non-fiction extracts.
- Section B Writing: a choice of two writing tasks. The tasks are linked by a theme to the reading extracts.
- Assessment duration: 2 hours and 5 minutes

Assessment of Spoken Language

The preparation and assessment of spoken language is a compulsory requirement of the course of study. It will appear on all students' certificates as a separately reported grade, alongside the overall grade issued: Pass, Merit or distinction. The criteria will address the following assessment objectives:

- Demonstrate presentation skills in a formal setting.
- Listen and respond appropriately to spoken language, including to questions and feedback to presentations.
- Use spoken Standard English effectively in speeches and presentations.

ENGLISH LITERATURE

All students also study English Literature will follow Edexcel's GCSE (9–1) in English Literature. It is a linear course consisting of two externally examined components.

Component 1: Shakespeare and Post-1914 Literature

Overview of content

- Study a Shakespeare play and a post-1914 British play or novel.
- Develop skills to analyse how the language, form, structure and context of texts can create meanings and effects.
- Develop skills to maintain a critical style and informed personal response.

Overview of assessment

- 50% of the GCSE.
- Section A 'Macbeth': a two-part question, with the first task focused on an extract of approximately 30 lines. The second task is focused on how a theme reflected in the extract is explored elsewhere in the play.
- Section B 'Journey's End'- ONE essay question.
- Assessment duration: 1 hour and 45 minutes.
- Closed book (texts are not allowed in the examination).

Component 2: 19th-century Novel and Poetry since 1789

Overview of content

- Study a 19th-century novel and a poetry collection from the Pearson Poetry Anthology.
- Develop skills to analyse how the language, form, structure and context of texts can create meanings and effects.
- Develop skills to maintain a critical style and informed personal response.
- Develop comparison skills.

Overview of assessment

- 50% of the GCSE.
- Section A 'A Christmas Carol': ONE extract question and ONE essay question, exploring the whole text. The extract is approximately 400 words.
- Section B Part 1: ONE question comparing a named poem from the *Pearson Poetry* Anthology collection to another poem from the anthology. The named poem will be shown in the question paper. Part 2: ONE question comparing two unseen contemporary poems.
- Assessment duration: 2 hours and 15 minutes.
- Closed book (texts are not allowed in the examination).

FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH GCSE



Why wouldn't you consider a Language GCSE? Languages are fun to learn and exceptionally useful! There is no doubt that language skills are in great demand and students at St Mary's are fortunate to have the opportunity to study one or two languages at GCSE level. Some of our best Universities may request the study of a language at GCSE as an entrance requirement for certain degrees and numerous degrees are offered with the study of a foreign language alongside, and the opportunity to spend a year studying abroad.

Benefits of further study

Here are our top 10 reasons why languages are great:

- English is not enough! Not everyone speaks or wants to speak English.
- A language will always be useful, no matter what you do.
- In class, you get to study a wide range of topics all about different people and cultures, not just how to speak.
- You can read books, watch films and listen to songs in their native language and understand them too!
- Languages mean business being able to speak another language will make you really stand out.

Businesses are looking for people who speak and understand other cultures.

- They are good for you! Speaking more than one language increases your brain capacity and improves your memory.
- It is really impressive to be able to speak a foreign language. It is a real achievement that your friends will envy and employers will love!
- Opportunities for travel will open for you as you can talk to lots more people when you go abroad.
- Using a language at work could raise your salary by 8-20%.
- Learning languages really improves your communication skills.

What makes a successful MFL pupil?

- Someone who is prepared to have a go.
- Someone who likes a challenge.
- Someone who can work independently.
- Someone who can figure out patterns.
- Someone who likes talking.
- Someone who appreciates other ways of life.
- Someone who is not afraid of hard work.

GCSE MFL - What do you study?

Theme One: Identity and	Theme Two: Local, national,	Theme Three: Current
Culture	international and global	and future study and
Topic 1: Me, my family and	areas of interest	employment
friends	Topic 1: Home, town,	Topic 1: My studies
Relationships with family	neighbourhood and region	
and friends		Topic 2: Life at
Marriage/partnership	Topic 2: Social issues	school/college
Topic 2: Technology in everyday life • Social media	Charity/voluntary work	
Mobile technology	Healthy/unhealthy living	Topic 3: Education post-
Topic 3: Free-time activities		
Music	Topic 3: Global issues	Topic 4: Jobs, career
Food and eating out	The environment	choices and ambitions
• Sport	Poverty/homelessness	
Topic 4: Customs and		
festivals in the target	Tonic 44 Travel and tourism	
language-speaking	Topic 4: Travel and tourism	
countries/communities		

Examinations

Listening	Reading	Speaking	Writing
Examination 25%	Examination 25%	Examination 25%	Examination 25%
Foundation 35 minutes Higher 45 minutes	Foundation 45 minutes Higher 1 hour	Foundation 7-9 minutes Higher 10-12 minutes	Foundation 1 hour Higher 1 hour 15 minutes
Marked by AQA	Marked by AQA	Conducted by class teacher and marked by AQA	Marked by AQA

All exams can be sat at foundation or higher Tier. Pupils must sit the same tier across all skills. Foundation tier grades 1-5. Higher tier grades 4-9

FOOD PREPARATION AND NUTRITION

Why choose Food Preparation and Nutrition?

- You enjoy cooking and would like to expand your cooking skills.
- You would like to work in a food related industry.
- You have a particular interest in food which you would like to explore; food cultures, trends and fashions, food preferences and diets, healthy eating, ethical and social issues involved with feed ourselves and others in our world
- You enjoy the balance a practical subject gives to your academic studies.
- You work well as a kinaesthetic learner learn by 'doing' and 'making'.



Course content:

Food Preparation and Nutrition focuses on practical cookery skills and food nutrition. 50% of the lessons will be practical; either cooking or experiments looking at how ingredients work. There is substantial written work

in Year 10 when you cover all the core topics, the focus of Year 11 is the two practical course work projects followed by revision.

You will learn new skills;

- How ingredients work together to create dishes pastry, pasta, bread, sauces.
- How cooking affects ingredient; sugar and starch browns, proteins coagulate and cook, how to manipulate cooking for taste and texture.
- You will learn how to make complex dishes with many element; pavlova, lasagna, a fruit tart with a crème patisserie
- You will learn how to garnish and decorate your dish to make it look visually appealing and professional
- You will gain a thorough understanding of food groups and nutrition for a balanced and healthy lifestyle.

Assessment

2 assessment strands take place in year 11 and grading will be in the GCSE format of 9-1.

- Component 1: Principals of Food Preparation and Nutrition. A written examination paper on food preparation and nutrition, set over 1hr 45 minutes and worth 50% of the qualification.
- Component 2: Food Preparation and Nutrition in Action. An assessment of practical skills and evaluation, this section is split into <u>two sections</u>:



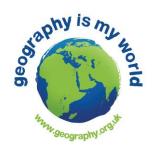
• Assessment 1: Food Science Investigation. Choosing from a choice of topics, students undertake and write a report on the function and properties of ingredients or processes in cooking. This is worth 15% of total qualification.



 Assessment 2: Plan, Prepare, Cook and Present Three Dishes. Students will be assessed on a three-hour practical exam and a portfolio of supporting evidence. This is 35% of the total qualification.

These two practical assessments are usualy completed by the end of April in Year 11 their marks are then added to the writen exam in June.

GEOGRAPHY



The subject is all about the 'what, where, why there and why care?'

Geography is not only up-to-date and relevant, it is one of the most exciting, adventurous and valuable subjects to study today. So many of the world's current problems boil down to geography, and geographers of the future are needed to help us understand them.

Can you answer any of these questions?



Why do people live in areas at risk from tectonic hazards?

Is weather in the UK becoming more extreme? What can people do about climate change?



What sustainable strategies can be used in the tropical rainforest?
Where is the process of desertification happening and why?
Can rivers be managed sustainably?



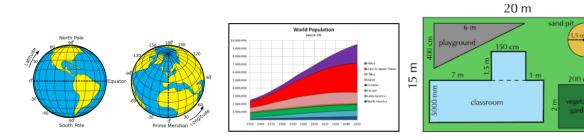
Why is the global urban population growing?

How can the development gap be reduced?

Why is demand for energy growing and where will supply come from?

Do you have many of these skills?

- 1. Cartographic skills eg: using grid references, scale and direction
- 2. Graphical skills eg: drawing compound line graphs and pie charts
- 3. Numerical skills eg: using units of measurement and collecting data
- 4. Statistical skills eg: calculating averages and percentages
- 5. Data skills eg: understanding quantitative and qualitative data



Paper 1:	Paper 2:	Paper 3:
Living with the Physical Environment: 1hr 30mins, 35% of GCSE.	Challenges in the Human Environment: 1hr 30mins, 35% of GCSE.	Geographical applications: 1hr 15mins, 30% of GCSE.
Natural Hazards (Tectonics, Weather and Climate Change) The Living World (Ecosystems, Tropical Rainforests, Hot Deserts) Physical Landscapes in the UK (Rivers, Coasts)	Urban Issues & Challenges, Changing Economic World, Resource Management - Food	A synoptic decision-making exercise based on pre-release material. Fieldwork questions based on one Human and one Physical fieldtrip in the UK. Geographical skills questions including maps,
	The top 1% controls 4G% of world's wealth. Oxfan ENOUGH	graphs and statistics etc.

Will you be going on a fieldtrip?

Students need to complete two investigations, one human and one physical. Each investigation will include writing hypotheses, selecting methods, collecting, presenting and analysing data, as well as drawing conclusions and evaluating both processes.

The fieldwork will be conducted as two day trips during Year 10. A further optional residential trip will be offered to students taking GCSE Geography to Marrakesh in Morocco.

HISTORY

AQA GCSE HISTORY Course

Why should I choose History?

- Experienced, knowledgeable, enthusiastic, innovative and dedicated History teachers.
- A fun, dynamic course with interesting, thought-provoking topics.
- Opportunities to develop your knowledge outside of the classroom, with a trip to the Battlefields of World War One in Year 11.
- A programme of revision and support that helps you to prepare for your exams and fulfil your potential.
- A History GCSE is part of the EBacc requirements.

What will I be studying?

There are four main topics over two exam papers.

Paper 1 Topic 1 Germany 1890-1945 Democracy and Dictatorship

This period study focuses on the development of Germany during a turbulent half century of change. It was a period of democracy and dictatorship – the development and collapse of democracy and the rise and fall of Nazism. Students will study the political, economic, social and cultural aspects of these two developments and the role ideas played in influencing change. They will also look at the role of key individuals and groups in shaping change and the impact the development had on them.

Paper 1 Topic 2 Conflict and tension 1894-1918

This wider world depth study enables students to understand the complex and diverse interests of the Great Powers and other states. It focuses on the causes, nature and conclusion of the First World War and seeks to show how and why conflict occurred and why it proved difficult to bring the war to a conclusion. This study also considers the role of key individuals and groups in shaping change and how they were affected by and influenced international relations.

Paper 2 Topic 1 Health and the People c1000 to the present day

This thematic study will enable students to gain an understanding of how medicine and public health developed in Britain over a long period of time. It considers the causes, scale, nature and consequences of short and long term developments, their impact on British society and how they were related to the key features and characteristics of the periods during which they took place. Although the focus of this study is the development of medicine and public health in Britain, it will draw on wider world developments that impacted on the core themes. Students will have the opportunity to see how some ideas and events in the wider world affected Britain and will promote the idea that key themes did not develop in isolation, but these ideas should be referenced in terms of their effects on the core theme for Britain and British people.

Paper 2 Topic 2 Elizabethan England c1568-1603

This topic allows students to study in depth a specified period, the last thirty-five years of Elizabeth 1 reign. The study will focus on major events of Elizabeth 1 reign considered from economic, religious, political, social and cultural standpoints, and arising contemporary and historical controversies.

Everyone knows History is only for really clever people!

History is for **everyone** who is interested in solving puzzles and developing an argument. Of course, you might decide to carry on studying History until you are a University Professor, but you don't have to! History teaches us about who we are and where we come from; you don't have to be really clever to be interested in that. Of course, you are expected to do a fair bit of reading and writing in History but your teachers know how to make it possible for everyone to learn about the past.

History is all about learning dates, you don't learn useful skills......

Really? What about written and oral communication; arguing, debating, logical thinking; analysis; research; seeing how a complex series of events interact; decision-making, interpretation; consequences; deciding between relevant and irrelevant information; questioning; social interaction; using ICT programs; attention to detail, evaluating, balancing strengths and weaknesses; using evidence; creativity; significance; collecting data; drawing conclusions; identifying changes; distinguishing between cause and consequence; essay writing... are they not useful skills?

Careers for people with History qualifications

Teacher, Lecturer, Journalist, Politician, Customer service clerk, Researcher, Community Support Worker, Librarian, Office Manager, Account executive, Shop/Hotel manager, Scientist, Doctor, Lawyer, Pilot, Cashier, Secretary, Public Services, Armed Forces, Tour Guides, Museum Curator, Bank Manager, Writer, Entrepreneurs to name a few. 34% of History graduates go into administration, management or finance.





COMPUTER SCIENCE

Course: OCR GCSE Computer Science (9-1) – J277

We shall be running Computer Science for those interested in getting to grips with writing computer software code and learning how computers and computer networks operate.

Computer Science is relevant to the modern, changing world of computing and this course is designed to boost computing skills essential for the 21st century.

The course is engaging and contemporary, part of it focuses on cyber security – looking at phishing, malware firewalls and people as the 'weak point' in secure systems, which students will study for the first time at this level.

It has a greater emphasis on 'computational thinking' and encourages mental versatility. Students will use their new found programming skills on an independent coding project by solving a real-world problem of their choice.

The course comprises of two 1.5 hour papers, both worth 50%.

This specification leads naturally to 'A' level Computer Science, vocational courses and degree level courses in the area of **computing, engineering and science**. In addition the course provides the knowledge, skills and understanding that **a growing number of employers are demanding**.

Why choose GCSE in Computer Science?

Computing is of enormous importance to society, and the role of Computer Science as a subject is important in supplying the skills needed in science and engineering. Computer technology continues to advance rapidly. The growth in the use of mobile devices and web-related technologies has exploded, resulting in new challenges for employers and employees.

Consider these 10 reasons to study Computer Science

1. Computing is part of everything we do!

Whether you want to be a scientist, develop the latest killer application, or just know what it really means when someone says, "the computer made a mistake", studying computing will provide you with valuable knowledge.

2. Expertise in computing enables you to solve complex, challenging problems.

Computing is a subject that offers rewarding and challenging possibilities for a wide range of people regardless of their range of interests.

3. Computing enables you to make a positive difference in the world.

Computing drives innovation in the sciences, and also in engineering, business, entertainment and education. If you want to make a positive difference in the world, study computing.

4. Computing offers many types of well-paid careers.

Computing jobs are among the highest paid and have the highest job satisfaction.

5. Computing jobs are here to stay, regardless of where you are located.

There actually are more computing jobs than qualified people to fill them in the United Kingdom.

6. Expertise in computing helps you even if your primary career choice is something else. Having a computing qualification will provide you with a foundation of knowledge, problem solving and logical thinking that will serve you well in most jobs.

7. Computing offers great opportunities for true creativity and innovativeness.

Creating high-quality computing solutions is a highly creative activity.

8. Computing allows you to work in groups or as an individual.

Computing is often about being part of a team but there is also plenty of space for individual flair and imagination.

9. Computing is an essential part of well-rounded academic preparation.

An increasing number of universities and employers see successful completion of a computer science course as a sign of a well-rounded education.

10. Future opportunities in computing are without boundaries.

Computing is one of those fields where it is almost impossible to predict what will happen next. This is why we cannot even begin to imagine all the ways that you can make a contribution to it and it can make your life's work exciting and real.

MATHEMATICS

Mathematics is a creative and highly inter-connected discipline that has been developed over centuries, providing the solution to some of history's most intriguing problems. It is essential to everyday life, being critical to science, technology and engineering, and necessary for financial literacy and most forms of employment.

GCSE in Mathematics

The course encourages students to develop confidence in, and a positive attitude towards, mathematics and to recognise the importance of mathematics in their own lives and to society. It will also provide a strong mathematical foundation for students who go on to study mathematics at a higher level post-16.

By studying GCSE Mathematics, students should:

Develop fluent knowledge, skills and understanding of mathematical methods and concepts.

- 1. Acquire, select and apply mathematical techniques to solve problems.
- 2. Reason mathematically, make deductions and inferences and draw conclusions.
- 3. Comprehend, interpret and communicate mathematical information in a variety of forms appropriate to the information and context.
- 4. Be able to recall, select and apply mathematical formulae.

Contents of course

The table below shows the approximate weightings of the topic areas for each tier of assessment.

Topic Area	Foundation tier %	Higher tier %
Number	25	15
Algebra	20	30
Ratio & proportion	25	20
Geometry	15	20
Probability & Statistics	15	15

In addition to the above points, GCSE students are encouraged to:

- Consolidate their understanding of mathematics.
- Extend their use of mathematical vocabulary, definitions and formal reasoning.
- Take increasing responsibility for the planning and execution of their work.
- Be confident in their use of mathematics.
- Recognise the application of mathematics in the world around them and be able to apply their mathematical knowledge in financial contexts.

There are two tiers of assessment – Foundation and Higher

- Foundation tier covers grades 1 to 5
- Higher tier covers grades 4 to 9

The GCSE is 100% exam based, with THREE examinations taken at the end of the course in May/June of year 11.

- There will be two calculator papers and one non-calculator paper.
- All exams taken must be at the SAME tier of entry.
- Students will be entered for the tier most suitable for them. A final decision will NOT BE MADE until January of year 11 and performance in the mock exams will be taken into account.

MUSIC

Unit 1: Performing

We will study performance skills, improving accuracy, interpretation, phrasing and dynamics.

Recorded and assessed internally

One solo performance – any instrument, any style

One ensemble performance – you must perform an undoubled harmony part in a group

The combined length of performance should be at least 4 minutes

30%

Unit 2: Composing

We will study composition skills in a variety of genres, improving skills in writing melodies, rhythms and harmony before developing into full pieces
Internally assessed

You will do:

30%

- One composition in response to a brief set by the exam board
- One composition in any style of your choice

Both pieces should add up to between two and four minutes.

Unit 3 – Appraising

We will listen to a wide variety of music from the areas of study below. Pupils will discuss the use of instrumentation, melody, rhythm, structure, dynamics, harmony, tonality, texture and historical and social context.

1 hour 15 minute examination

40%

- 8 listening questions in total, two on each of the four areas of study
- Identify musical elements and contexts
- Musical dictation
- Compare and contrast music

Area of Study 1	Area of Study 2	Area of Study 3	Area of Study 4
Musical Forms and Devices	Music for Ensemble	Film Music	Popular Music
Western Classical Music Set piece: Badinerie for flute and strings by Bach	Chamber Music Musical Theatre Jazz Blues	Use of the elements of music to reflect what is on the screen	Pop and Rock Bhangra Fusion Set piece: Africa by Toto

Why choose to study GCSE music?

- You enjoy performing music
- You enjoy listening to different styles of music
- You enjoy being creative
- You would like to improve your confidence in performing
- You would like to learn how to write longer pieces of music
- You would like to develop your skills in a particular aspect of music such as reading music, performing, composing or theoretical skills
- You have enjoyed music in year 9 and would like to do more

Requirements

Pupils who choose to study GCSE music would benefit from having peripatetic music lessons throughout the length of the course, though it is not compulsory. Pupils should work towards performing at a Grade 3 standard by year 11, anything higher than this will attract extra marks.

What could you do with Music after GCSE?

- Study A-level or BTEC Level 3 Music
- Study a Performing Arts Qualification
- Continue learning and developing your skills on your instrument
- Continue pursuing performance opportunities

What careers can you do with music?

- Session musician
- Orchestral musician
- Teacher
- Composer
- Music therapist
- Events management
- Musical Theatre performer
- Music publisher
- Conductor and many more!

Studying Music shows colleges and universities that you are:

- Creative
- Committed
- Analytical
- Reliable
- Confident
- Expressive

Other benefits of studying music





PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Exam Board: Edexcel

The GCSE in Physical Education will equip students with the knowledge, understanding, skills and values they need to be able to develop and maintain their performance in physical activities. Students will also gain understanding of how physical activities benefit health.

<u>Theory – 60%</u> - assessed with 2 exam papers at the end of Year 11. Theory work to cover the following modules:

Fitness and body systems	Health and Performance
Applied anatomy and physiology	Health, fitness and well being
Movement analysis	Sport psychology
Physical training	Socio-cultural influences
Use of data	Use of data

Practical – 40%

(10%) Personal Exercise Programme.

• Planning the PEP, Carrying out and monitoring the PEP, evaluation of the PEP

(30%) Skills and performance in three different sports (at least one must be team and at least one individual).

Team activities		Individual activities	
Football	Rugby League	Amateur boxing	Sculling
Badminton	Rugby Union	Athletics, Rowing, Kayaking	Skiing or Snowboarding
Basketball	Squash	Badminton	Rock Climbing
Camogie	Table tennis	Canoeing	Squash
Cricket	Tennis	Cycling	Swimming
Dance	Volleyball	Dance	Table Tennis
Gaelic football	Handball	Diving	Tennis
Hockey	Hurling	Golf	Trampolining
Lacrosse	Netball	Gymnastics	Equestrian

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

"We are not human beings having a spiritual experience but spiritual beings having a human experience" Fr Teilhard de Chardin SJ.



In KS/4 all pupils will be entered for a full course GCSE in Religious Studies with the AQA exam board. Assessment will be by two written exams of 1 hour 45 minutes each at the end of Year 11.

The course consists of two separate units

Component 1 Catholic Christianity

What's assessed

Catholic beliefs, teaching, practices, sources of authority and forms of expression in relation to the following:

Theme 1 Catholic Christianity

Theme 2 Incarnation

Theme 3 The Trinity

Theme 4 Redemption

Theme 5 The Church and the Kingdom

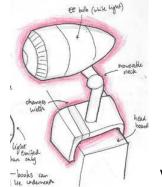
Theme 6 Eschatology

Students will also study Component 2 Judaism and Ethics

Theme 1 Judaism – Practices and Beliefs

Theme 2 War and Peace. Human Rights and Social Justice

DESIGN TECHNOLOGY



Specification 8552 AQA



We are using the new AQA syllabus, which develops from the practically focussed style of the previous course that has been delivered successfully at St Mary's over the last few years. There is a far greater focus on technical knowledge as well as the inclusion of a more developmental project element to be completed in school.

Aims of the Course

- To encourage pupils to combine their designing and making skills with their knowledge and understanding in order to design, make and analyse design prototypes.
- A greater focus on presenting the students with wider technical knowledge whilst embedding further cross curricular knowledge such as scientific and mathematical principles.
- 3. To give the students the opportunity to develop practical designing skills and the confidence to design, make and modify products for identified purposes, selecting and using resources effectively and thoughtfully. This includes the environmental and moral understanding of the role of the designer in the wider world.
- 4. To encourage the development of pupils' critical and aesthetic abilities, enabling them to evaluate design and technology activities, including their own, in the context of an identified need.
- 5. To encourage pupils to consider the effects and implications of their own and other technological activity and developments.

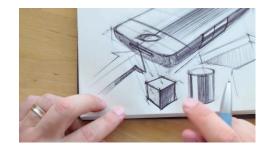
Scheme of Assessment

The AQA specification that is followed has a single tier of entry with one two-hour exam paper at the end of the course. The assessment looks thus:

Unit 1 – Written Paper (45601): 2 hours – 100 marks – weighted as 50% of final grade.

What's assessed?

- Core technical principles
- Specialist technical principles
- Designing and making principles



Questions in the exam

Section A: Core technical principles (20 marks)

Multiple choice and short answer questions assess broad technical knowledge and understanding.

Section B- Specialist technical principles (30 marks). Several short answer questions (2-5 marks) and one extended response to assess a more in depth knowledge of technical principles.

Section C – Designing and making principles (50 marks)

Unit 2 – Design and Make task 30-50 Hrs 50% of GCSE final grade (Out of 100 marks)

What's assessed?

Practical application of:

- Core technical principles
- Specialist technical principles
- Designing and making principles



What does the project involve?

- A substantial design and make task.
- Assessment criteria to include the following:
 - investigating
 - designing
 - making
 - analysing and evaluating.

In the spirit of the iterative design process, the above should be awarded throughout each stage of the design process.

Task(s)

- Contextual challenges to be released annually by AQA on 1 June, in the year before submission.
- Students will produce a working prototype and a portfolio of evidence (maximum 20 pages) to demonstrate the assessment criteria above.
- Work will be marked by teachers and moderated by AQA

The overall qualification is graded from 1-9

In our experience students who are interested in the technical aspects of design as well as having an open creative way of thinking will be most likely to succeed at this qualification. The new specification is far more rigorous in its examining of the technical aspects of the subject and therefore would suit students who have a good grasp of mathematics, physics and science in general as well as good creative designing abilities.

Design Technology is not to be regarded an easy option. It requires hard work, dedication and an ability to think both laterally and in a strategic manner in order to achieve a successful outcome. It is however challenging, fun and exciting to be able to design and make your own solution to a set problem and an excellent option for those students who are able to think creatively

SCIENCE

The science department will offer two options next year:

1. Accelerated GCSE Course

Separate GCSE qualifications in BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY and PHYSICS. (This course is only available to those pupils identified by the Science Department as having the ability to cope with this more demanding course. Typically the student will have achieved a grade 5 in the KS3 SAT taken during the Easter term in year 9.) Each GCSE will be graded 9-1 with 9 being the top grade.

2. GCSE Combined Science

This is the equivalent of two GCSE's but it will be examined as one course.

The Combined Science course will be graded 9-1 with 9 being the top grade, however as it is the equivalent of two GCSE's two linked grades will be awarded. For example 5, 6 is a higher grade than 5,5. The new grade 3 is the equivalent of a grade D.

Everyday life has many questions science can help answer. These may be questions about:

- Who we are: for example, the history of the planet Earth
- Personal choices: for example, how healthy our lifestyles are
- How we use scientific knowledge: for example, controlling air pollution, TV, radio, newspapers and the Internet are full of scientific information but it is not always reliable. Often, facts are mixed with opinions, and there are different points of view.
- Students will develop skills throughout the course to identify these.

GCSE COMBINED SCIENCE is a course for everyone.

You will learn about some of the most important **Science explanations.** These can help you make sense of the world around you. You will also learn about how science works. Combined Science will be timetabled for ten hours every two weeks.

You will develop skills to help you:

- Weigh up evidence on both sides of an argument
- Make decisions about science issues that affect you.

By the end of this course you will be more confident about dealing with the science you meet everyday.

In combined Science you will study the following units split into the disciplines Biology, Chemistry and Physics.

Biology

B1 You and your genes, B2 Keeping Healthy, B3 Living together – food and ecosystems, B4 Using food and controlling growth, B5 The human body – staying alive, B6 Life on Earth – past, present and future, B7 Ideas about Science, B8 Practical skills in Biology

Chemistry

C1 Air and water, C2 Chemical patterns, C3 Chemicals of the natural environment, C4 Material choices, C5 Chemical analysis, C6 Making useful chemicals, C7 Ideas about Science, C8 Practical skills in Chemistry.

Physics

P1 Radiation and Waves, P2 Sustainable Energy, P3 Electric circuits, P4 Explaining motion, P5 Explaining materials, P6 Matter- models and explanations, P7 Ideas about Science, P8 Practical skills in Physics

Studying science teaches you how to interpret data, think logically, and communicate clearly and carefully. These are all valuable skills, which are needed in many different jobs that are not science based.

The Combined Science requires sixteen practical activities to be completed during the course. Each student completes four examination papers. Three separate papers in Biology, Chemistry and Physics respectively and then a fourth paper on data analysis. Practical skills and ideas are assessed by the data analysis paper. It will, in part, contain questions to draw on student's understanding and experience of the practical experiments.

Accelerated GCSE Course

GCSE Biology, GCSE Chemistry and GCSE Physics.

The Triple Science course will be offered to students to who have achieved a grade 5 in the SAT taken during the Easter term.

The courses look in more detail at scientific theories. However the course is an accelerated program, each of the GCSE's will be timetabled for two hours per week.

You will learn in more detail about some of the most important Science explanations. These can help you make sense of the world around you. You will also learn about how science works.

You will develop skills to help you:

- Weigh up evidence on both sides of an argument
- Make decisions about science issues that affect you.

By the end of this course you will be more confident about dealing with the science you meet everyday.

In the Biology, Chemistry, Physics GCSE's you will study the following units, however the content examines in more detail scenarios with a more rigorous explanation of patterns and relationships.

Biology GCSE

B1 You and your genes, B2 Keeping Healthy, B3 Living together – food and ecosystems, B4 Using food and controlling growth, B5 The human body – staying alive, B6 Life on Earth – past, present and future, B7 Ideas about Science, B8 Practical skills in Biology

Chemistry

C1 Air and water, C2 Chemical patterns, C3 Chemicals of the natural environment, C4 Material choices, C5 Chemical analysis, C6 Making useful chemicals, C7 Ideas about Science, C8 Practical skills in Chemistry.

Physics

P1 Radiation and Waves, P2 Sustainable Energy, P3 Electric circuits, P4 Explaining motion, P5 Explaining materials, P6 Matter- models and explanations, P7 Ideas about Science, P8 Practical skills in Physics.

Each GCSE requires eight practical activities to be completed during the course. Each student will complete two examination papers for each GCSE; one looks at breadth of knowledge whilst the second paper examines the depth of knowledge. Both papers assess practical skills and ideas in Science. This will, in part, contain questions to draw on the student's understanding and experiences of the specified practical experiments.

All Science qualifications are now examined in linear style. This means all examinations are taken at the end of Year 11.

Cambridge National Health and Social Care

Course: Level 1 / 2 Cambridge National in Health and Social Care (120 GLH) – J835

The Qualification

Offering an effective introduction to the health and social care sector, this qualification looks at the role the sector plays in the health, wellbeing and care of individuals. It also introduces students to knowledge and skills needed to work in various care settings.

Underpinning the qualifications is a focus on person-centred values, rights of individuals, communicating effectively and protecting individuals. Also, supporting individuals through life events and the option to plan and deliver a creative activity or a health promotion campaign.

The qualification is designed to help students learn practical skills that can be applied to real-life contexts and work situations, to think creatively, analytically, logically and critically and develop independence and confidence in using skills that would be relevant to the health and social care sector more widely. Read More - ocr.org.uk/qualifications/Cambridge-nationals/health-and-social-care-level-1-2-j835

Assessment

The Level 1 / Level 2 Cambridge National Certificate in Health and Social Care consists of two mandatory units and one optional unit from a choice of two. The externally assessed unit makes up 40% of the qualification.

What is covered?

- Essential values of care for use with individuals in care settings
- Communicating and working with individuals in health, social care and early years settings
- Understanding body systems and disorders
- Planning for employment in health, social care and children and young people's workforce
- Creative activities to support individuals in health, social care and early years settings
- Understanding the development and protection of young children in an early years setting
- Understanding the nutrients needed for good health
- Using basic first aid procedures

Progress to

A Levels, apprenticeship or further advanced vocational qualifications at Level 3, such as the Cambridge Technical.

Final Award

Distinction*, Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 2 Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 1

Cambridge National in Sport Studies

Course: Level 1 / 2 Cambridge National Award in Sport Studies (60 GLH) - J803

The Qualification

Sport is a key theme in most areas of both education and health policy. The need for people to lead healthy and active rather than sedentary lifestyles is increasingly prominent in respect of government initiatives, and this is reflected in the school curriculum, where physical education and sport remains core; these qualifications seek to build upon this provision at key stages 3 and 4. These sport qualifications offer learners the chance to develop different types of skills through largely practical means; communication, problem solving, team working, evaluation and analysis, performing under pressure, and formulating written findings from practical investigation are all transferable skills which can be learned and assessed through these qualifications and utilised in many other educational and employment settings.

The qualification has been designed with practical and engaging ways of teaching in mind and enable learners to:

- develop a range of skills through involvement in sport and physical activity in different contexts and roles
- develop their ability to apply theoretical knowledge to practical situations
- gain a better understanding of the complexity of different areas of sport and the sports industry
- increase their awareness of different ways to stay involved in sport and physical activity and of different careers and roles within sport.

Assessment

The Level 1 / Level 2 Cambridge National Certificate in Sport Studies consists of two mandatory units and one optional from a choice of two. The externally assessed unit makes up 40% of the qualification.

What is covered?

- Contemporary issues in sport
- Developing sports skills
- Sports leadership
- Sport and the media
- Working in the sports industry
- Developing knowledge and skills in outdoor activities

Progress to

The achievement of the Cambridge National in Sports Studies has the equivalence of 1 GCSE graded 4 or above. This course can lead onto further sports courses at college/sixth form, or apprenticeship in the sport and health sector.

Upon the successful completion of a Cambridge National in Sports Studies will develop knowledge, understanding and practical skills that can be used in the Exercise, Physical Activity, Sport and Health sector.

These skills will help you progress onto further study in the Exercise, Physical Activity, Sport and Health sector. This may be Level 3 vocational qualifications, such as the Cambridge Technical in Sport and Physical Activity, AS or A-Levels, such as Physical Education, Psychology, Sociology, Sport or Media or an apprenticeship in Community activator coach, Leisure team members, Personal trainer or Outdoor activity instructor.

Final Award

Distinction*, Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 2 Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 1

BTEC Tech Awards Travel and Tourism

Course: Pearson BTEC Level 1 / Level 2 Tech Award in Travel and Tourism (120 GLH) - 603/7048/8

The Qualification

The Pearson BTEC Level 1/Level 2 Tech Award in Travel and Tourism is for learners who want to acquire sector-specific applied knowledge through vocational contexts by studying the aims, products and services of different travel and tourism organisations, their use of consumer technologies, the features of tourist destinations, how organisations meet customer needs and preferences, and the influences on global travel and tourism as part of their Key Stage 4 learning.

The qualification enables learners to develop their transferable skills, such as researching, planning, and making decisions and judgements. The qualification recognises the value of learning skills, knowledge and vocational attributes to complement GCSEs. The qualification will broaden learners' experience and understanding of the varied progression options available to them.

The Tech Award gives learners the opportunity to develop applied knowledge and understanding in a range of areas. Learners taking this qualification will study three components, covering the following content areas:

- The aims of travel and tourism organisations, how different organisations work together and types of travel and tourism, the features that make destinations appealing to visitors and different travel routes
- How organisations use market research to identify travel and tourism trends, and customer needs and preferences, and selection of products and services and planning a holiday to meet customer needs and preferences
- Factors that may influence global travel and tourism, and how travel and tourism organisations and destinations respond to these factors, and the potential impacts of tourism on global destinations and how destinations can manage the impacts of tourism and control tourism development to achieve sustainable tourism.

Assessment

The Pearson BTEC Level 1/Level 2 Tech Award in Travel and Tourism consists of three mandatory units.

What is covered?

- Travel and Tourism Organisations and Destinations
- Influences on Global Travel and Tourism
- Customer Needs in Travel and Tourism

Progress to

The course aims to give leaners the opportunity to progress to higher qualifications such as the Edexcel BTEC Level 3 Nationals in Travel & Tourism, A-levels or Apprenticeship courses.

Final Award

Distinction*, Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 2 Distinction, Merit or Pass at Level 1

Post-16 Options

There are a number of options for students when they leave St Mary's. Most students continue with full-time education at the local colleges but some choose a work-based learning route with an apprenticeship.

At Hereford Sixth Form College and other schools with a sixth form students will normally study three or four A level or equivalent subjects. Alternatively, they can choose the BTEC Extended Diploma in Sport & Exercise Science, which is the equivalent of three A levels. Additionally, at level 3 are Subsidiary Diplomas in IT, Travel & Tourism and Criminology and Extended Certificates in Computer Games Development & Cyber Security, Dance, Enterprise & Entrepreneurship, Engineering, Health & Social Care, IT, Digital Media Production, Performing Arts (musical theatre), Psychology, Sport & Travel & Tourism, all equivalent to one A level. Also available are National Diplomas in Health & Social Care and Sport & Exercise Science, these are equivalent to 2 A levels and a National Foundation Diploma in Forensic Science equivalent to 1.5 A levels.

The minimum entry requirement for A level study regardless of institutions is 5 GCSE passes at grade 4 or above including English language, maths and sometimes a particular grade in the subjects to be taken (see the college prospectus for specific subject entry requirements). As a high proportion of St Mary's pupils go on to study at Hereford Sixth Form College, included is a list of A level courses currently offered and the GCSEs that are required or recommended for entry, along with the minimum grade. This information is correct at the time of publication but can change so please check the HSFC website. Students may choose to continue their education at other colleges such as the Hereford College of Arts, Hereford & Ludlow College, which includes Holme Lacy Campus, or Hartpury College in Gloucestershire. These colleges offer vocational courses from entry level to level 3 which prepare young people for a career in a particular occupational area.

Vocational courses can be taken at different levels:

- Level 1 courses such as the BTEC level 1 Diploma (equal to 5 GCSEs grades 3-1)
- Level 2 courses such as the BTEC Level 2 Diploma (equal to 4-5 GCSEs grades 9-4)
- Level 3 courses such as the BTEC Advanced Diploma, BTEC National Diploma and T levels (equal to 3 A levels). T levels are a new qualification which started in September 2021. They are a 2 year course mixing classroom learning and "on the job" experience during an industry placement of at least 315 hours (approx. 45 days).

The other post-16 option is an Apprenticeship. They are available at different levels from level 2 and 3 initially with the potential to reach level 7. Apprentices are paid a minimum hourly rate of £4.81 (correct for 2022 entry) whilst they gain their qualifications. Entry to apprenticeships can be competitive so good GCSE grades are required especially in maths & English. Degree Apprenticeships are becoming popular choices following a two-year college course such as A levels as an alternative to full-time degree study.

See websites https://www.gov.uk/become-apprentice https://www.ucas.com/alternatives/apprenticeships/apprenticeships-england/what-apprenticeships-are-available/degree-apprenticeships for further information.

Entry to higher education is likely to remain competitive and choices made in Year 9 might be crucial. For high achievers who are contemplating study at Oxbridge or one of the Russell Group universities, it may be advantageous to include particular subjects at GCSE. Please see the Pre-16 section of the Informed Choices booklet from the link below.

Pupils who require further information are welcome to speak to Mrs Pattison-Wake the school Careers Adviser and Head of Careers who is in school every Tuesday & Thursday in the Careers Office, online school subscriptions to eCLIPS or make use of the Careers Library in school. Parents may wish to email with any queries at APattisonWake@stmaryshigh.hereford.sch.uk.

Useful websites for research:

www.nationalcareersservice.direct.gov.uk

www.gov.uk/appy-apprenticeship

<u>www.hereford.ac.uk</u> (Hereford Sixth Form College)

www.hlcollege.ac.uk (Hereford & Ludlow College)

www.hca.ac.uk (Hereford College of Art)

www.hwgta.org (Hereford & Worcester Group Training Association)

www.riverside-training.co.uk (Riverside Training)

www.novatraining.co.uk (Nova Training)

www.hartpury.ac.uk (Hartpury College)

www.informedchoices.ac.uk (Russell Group University Choices advice online booklet)

www.notgoingtouni.co.uk

A LEVEL COURSES AT HEREFORD SIXTH FORM COLLEGE

Subject	Required GCSE	Grades	Preferred GCSE
Art & Design Fine Art	Art/English	4/5	
Art & Design	Art/English	4/5	
Photography	7 8 -	""	
Biology	Biology or Combined	5	
	Science		
	Maths	5	
	English	5	
Business			
Chemistry	Chemistry or Combined	6	
- Circinisti y	Science		
	Maths	6	
Classical Civilisation			
Computer Science	Maths	5	
Drama & Theatre	English literature with	5	
	performance experience		
	or Drama/English	4/5	
	literature	""	
Economics	Maths	6	
English Language	English Language	4	
English Literature	English	5	
Environmental Science	Maths	5	
	English	5	
	Combined	5	
	science/science		
French	French	6	
	English	6	
Geography	English	5	Geography
	Maths	4	
	Geography	5	
Geology	Combined	6	
37	science/science		
	Maths	5	
German	German	6	
	English Literature	6	
	English Language	6	
History – Medieval/Early	History	5	
Modern	English	5	
History – Modern World	History	5	
	English	5	
Law	Most subjects should	6	
	be		
Maths	Maths	7	

Fast Track Maths	Maths	9	
Statistics	Maths	5	
	English	4	
Media Studies	English	6	
	Language/Literature		
Music	At least one instrument	Grade 4	
	Music Theory	5	
Philosophy & Ethics	Most subjects	6	
PE	Science	5	PE beneficial
	Portfolio of evidence of		
	practical competency		
Physics	Maths	6	
	Physics	5	
	Another	5	
	science/combined		
	science		
Politics			
Psychology	English Language	5	
	Maths	5	
	Science	5	
Sociology	English	4	
Spanish	Spanish	6	
	English	6	
	Language/Literature		

In general, a student studying at A level or other Level 3 courses available will be expected to have achieved at least 5 GCSEs at Grades 4 or above including English Language & Maths.

Disclaimer: This information is correct at the time of writing but obviously can change so please always check the website, www.hereford.ac.uk